

# Naval Base Coronado New Photovoltaic Systems



## **Topics**

- Naval Base Coronado Energy Profile
- New PV Projects in 2002
  - 30 KW
  - 750 KW
- Project Descriptions
- Project Economics
- Energy, Environmental & Other Benefits
- Obstacles to Photovoltaic Projects
- Lessons Learned



### **Naval Base Coronado Energy Profile**

NRSW Utilities Program Manager (N44U)/PWC Utilities Business Line Manager (600)

#### NAS North Island

- 25+ Megawatt (mw) peak demand
- Over 200,000,000 kwh per year
- \$20 \$25 million electric bill

#### NAB Coronado

- 5 mw peak demand
- 25,000,000 kwh per year
- \$4 million electric bill



# New PV Projects: 30 KW System, Bldg 14, NAB





# New PV Projects: 750 KW System, NAS North Island





#### **PV Project Descriptions**

- 30 KW System, Building 14, NAB
  - 33.6 kw (nominal)/30.1 kw(ac) output
  - 49,765 kwh annual production
  - Prime contractor: Noresco/ERI Services
    - Subcontractor: PowerLight Corp.
  - Specifics:
    - 275 109.3 w PV modules
    - Manufacturer: Powerlight
    - Model PL AP 130
  - Completed April 2002



#### **PV Project Descriptions**

NRSW Utilities Program Manager (N44U)/PWC Utilities Business Line Manager (600)

- 750 KW System, NAS North Island
  - 924 kw stabilized power/750 kw(ac) output
  - 1,244,000 kwh annual production
  - Prime contractor: Noresco/ERI Services
    - Subcontractor: PowerLight Corp.
  - Specifics:
    - 3,078 300 w PV modules
    - Model ASE-300-DG/50
    - Covered parking structure for 400 spaces
    - Completed October 2002

Largest PV system in the Federal government



### **Project Economics: 750 KW System**

•	Total Cost:	\$7.7	million
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

- Less SDREO Buydown (\$3.6 million)
- Less DoD Supplemental (\$1.8 million)
- Net Cost to NRSW: \$2.3 million
- Annual Savings: \$228,300
- Simple Payback: 10 Years
- \$2.3 million net cost financed by combination of Navy Public Works Center buydown and ESPC financing



#### Energy, Environmental & Other Benefits

- Provides 1,293,765 kwh per year of clean power
  - 3% of NASNI peak demand
  - 1% of NASNI power consumption
- Reduces air emissions
  - 309 tons of CO2 per year
  - 486 lbs of NOx
  - 54 lbs of SOx
- Provides sources of on-base power
- Reduces vulnerability to disruptions to offbase power grid



#### **Obstacles to Photovoltaic Projects**

- Economics
  - Long paybacks
  - Low return on investment
    - May be too low to justify financing
    - Difficult to compete with other energy projects
  - Requires too great a financial commitment
- Perceptions/Culture
  - Many bases not ready for projects
  - PV often perceived as not reliable, won't work
  - Users reluctant to make "paradigm shift"
- Takes "2<sup>nd</sup> source" of funding to make PV economical



#### **Lessons Learned**

- Get buy-in from stakeholders up-front
  - Utilities/Maintenance Personnel
  - Comptrollers
  - Energy Managers
  - Chain of Command
- Involve all stakeholders in decision process
- Make reasoned decisions
  - Don't rush to do PV project because it is "neat thing to do"
  - Don't reject PV because it is different or new